

# COMMON ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS MANUAL

AAD.....	Automatic Activation Device
AE.....	Artistic Events
AFF.....	Accelerated Free Fall
AGL.....	Above Ground Level
AMD.....	Automatic Measuring Device
AMSL.....	Above Mean Sea Level
BDS.....	Back-Down Stable
BOC.....	Bottom of Container
BSP.....	Back Sit Position
CF.....	Canopy Formation
CI.....	Chief Instructor
DRCP.....	Dummy Rip Cord Pull (also DRP)
DZ.....	Drop Zone
DZO.....	Drop Zone Operator
FAI.....	Fédération Aéronautique Internationale
FF.....	Free Fall
FL.....	Flight Level
FS.....	Formation Skydiving
ISP.....	Intermediate Skills Programme
JM.....	Jump Master
MOPs.....	Manual of Procedures (also GRA MOPs)
NCAA.....	Namibian Civil Aviation Authority
NSTO.....	National Safety & Training Officer
PANAM.....	Parachute Association on Namibia
PLF.....	Parachute Landing Fall
RSL.....	Reserve Static Line
S/L.....	Static Line
S&A.....	Freefall Style and Accuracy Landing
SJO.....	Show Jump Operator
SO.....	Safety Officer
TM.....	Tandem Master
TSO.....	Technical Standard Order
VRW.....	Vertical Relative Work
WDI.....	Wind Drift Indicator
WS.....	Wingsuit (Wingsuiting)